Chapter 2 Guided Reading

1. How many wars had the French and British fought between1689-1748? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What had both the British and French become interested in by the 1740’s? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What 22 year old colonist became a hero for helping to resist the French?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Who controlled western New York – territory the French had to pass through to reach the Ohio River?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What was the name of the meeting in 1754 of colonial delegates and Iroquois leaders?\_
6. What was the Albany Plan of Union?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. What happened to British forces as they marched towards Fort Duquesne?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What British commander was killed on the march to Fort Dusquene?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. What was the name of the Conflict that broke out between the British and French in North America?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What was this conflict called in Europe?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What major French city in North America did the British capture in 1759?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. What country joined the French in the war in 1761?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. What treaty ended the war?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. What country lost most all of its land in North America at the end of the war?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. Why were the British in debt in 1763?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. Who was the chief of the Ottawa people in 1763?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. Why did several Native American tribes begin attacking the British in 1763?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. What was this conflict called?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. What did the King of England issue to try prevent colonist from moving west of the Appalachians?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
20. What were colonial merchants doing that was hurting British tax collection?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
21. What is a custom duty?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
22. George Grenville convinced Parliament to pass a law allowing colonial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be tried in a vice-admiralty court.
23. What famous colonist was accused of smuggling and tried in a vice-admiralty court?\_\_\_
24. What was the American Revenue Act better known as?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
25. Why did James Otis argue the British could not tax the colonies to pay for British programs?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
26. What was the purpose of the Stamp Act?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
27. What did the Stamp Act tax?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
28. Why was the Stamp Act a direct tax?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
29. What was the name of the group that organized resistance to the Stamp Act?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
30. Who did colonists believe had the only right to tax them?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
31. How did colonists protest the Stamp Act?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
32. Why did the British Parliament repeal the Stamp Act?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
33. What did Declaratory Act affirm?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
34. What products did the Townshend Acts tax?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
35. What were the Virginia Resolves?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
36. What law making body in Virginia did the British dissolve in 1769?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
37. Who were the daughters of Liberty?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
38. Why did the British send 1000 soldiers to Boston in 1768?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
39. Why were British troops given the nickname “lobsterbacks”?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
40. What occurred after a crowd of colonists began taunting and throwing snowballs at a British soldier guarding a customs house?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
41. What was this event known as?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section #2**

1. What did Thomas Jefferson suggest that each colony create?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Why did Colonists dump 1,253 chest of British Tea into Boston Harbor?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What were the Coercive Acts?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What English rights did the Coercive Acts violate?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What is another name for the intolerable Acts?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What meeting was held in September of 1774?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Colonists who supported the British were known as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Colonists who were against British were known as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. What would Patriot groups do to Loyalists?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What orders was General Gage given in April 1775?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. Why did he go after Concord?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. What Patriot men were sent to warn Concord?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Where did the first shots of the Revolution take place?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. What city did Patriot militia troops surrounded in May 1775, trapping the British?\_\_\_\_\_
15. When the Second Continental Congress meet?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. Who was chosen as the commander of the colonial army?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. What was the name given to this army?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. What battle proved the colonists could stand up to the British?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. What was the last peace attempt the colonists tried to make with the British?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
20. What did Thomas Paine write arguing that King George was a tyrant, and that it was time to declare independence from Britain?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
21. Who was put in charge of writing a Declaration of Independence?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
22. When was the Declaration of Independence issued?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 2 Guided Reading Sections (3-4)

1. What is the name for the kind of fighting practiced by the militias?
2. Where was the British headquarters throughout the war?
3. Why did Thomas Paine write *The American Crisis?*
4. Why were the British surprised by Washington’s attack on their camp at Trenton?
5. Why was General Howe’s attack on Philadelphia a political failure?
6. Why did the Iroquois ally themselves with Britain?
7. Who took 175 troops down the Ohio River and captured several towns?
8. Who attacked western Pennsylvania in July 1778, burning towns and killing over 200 militia?
9. What did letters of marquee allow private ship owners to do?
10. Why was the South valuable to the British?
11. Where was the greatest American defeat in the war?
12. Who led the most famous of the small hit-and-run units that carried out raids against British camps and supply wagons in the South?
13. What treaty ended the Revolutionary War?
14. What is a republic? What traditional beliefs about wealth did the new republican government contradict?
15. Why did John Adams believe a legislature should have two houses?
16. Where were the first three state constitutions that established an elected governor, senate, and assembly?
17. Who wrote the Virginia Statue for Religious Freedom?
18. How did Mary Ludwig Hays contribute to the Revolution?
19. What advances in education did women make after the Revolution?
20. How did the Revolution benefit some enslaved Africans?
21. When did emancipation become a major issue in the North?
22. How were freed African Americans discriminated against in terms of employment?
23. What was manumission?
24. Where did most Loyalists who left the United States go after the Revolution?
25. How did stories of the Revolution and its heroes affect Americans?
26. What was the first state university in the nation?