Chapter 21 Guided Reading

1. What did Winston Churchill know would lead to victory in modern war?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. How did the industrial output of workers in the United States compare to those of Germany and Japan during the war?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How many warplanes per year was the USA producing by 1940?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. How did cost-plus contracts work?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What was the Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC)?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Which industry was uniquely suited to the mass production of military equipment?\_\_\_\_
7. Who created an assembly line for the enormous B-24 bomber?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. How were the Liberty ships different from other types of ships?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. What authorities did Roosevelt grant to the War Production Board?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. When did American opinions about a peacetime draft change?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What was the Selective Service and Training Act?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. Why were American soldiers called GI’s?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. What was the goal of the “Double V” campaign?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. Who was highest-ranking African American officer in the U.S. Army?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What were the accomplishments of the Tuskegee Airmen during World War II?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. What decision did President Truman make in 1948?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. What positions were most minorities given during the war?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. Which branch of the military was the first to allow women to enlist?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. What was the job of the WASP’s?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Section #2

1. What American airfields were attacked after the bombing of Pearl Harbor?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What was the Bataan Death March?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What was the purpose of the Doolittle Raid?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What was the goal of the Japanese fleet after Doolittle’s Raid?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. How were American military planners aware of a Japanese attack on New Guinea?\_\_\_\_
6. What battle was the turning point of the war in the Pacific?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. What territories did the USA and Great Britain invade in July of 1942?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Why was Egypt very important to Britain?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Who was the Commander of the German “Afrika Korps”\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What happened at the battle of Kasserine pass?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. Who fought in the Battle of the Atlantic?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. What are “Blackout curtains”?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. What new technologies helped the Allies win the Battle of the Atlantic?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. What did the city of Stalingrad control?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What battle was a turning point in the war in Eastern Europe?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section #3**

1. How many new jobs were created by WWII?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Who began working in defense factories during WWII?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How many women got jobs in the factories by the end of WWII?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What was the great symbol of women working in the factories during WWII?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What was the purpose of Executive Order 8802?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What government program was arranged for Mexican farm workers in the Southwest?\_
7. How many Americans moved during WWII?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What was the Sunbelt?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Why did the Great Migration Resume for WWII?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What city had the worst race riots in 1943?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. How many Hispanic Americans joined the armed forces during the war?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. Why did many people demand that all people of Japanese ancestry be removed from the West Coast?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Where were all people of Japanese ancestry forced to move?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. What was the Supreme Court’s ruling in *Korematsu v. United States?*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What president apologized to Japanese Americans for their treatment during WWII?\_\_
16. How were German and Italian Americans restricted during WWII?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. What home-front problems existed during World War II in addition to the housing problems and racial tensions?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. What did the Office of Economic Stabilization (OES) do?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. Why did the government begin rationing consumer goods?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
20. What were Victory Gardens?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
21. What items did American contribute to scrap drives?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
22. How much money did the Federal Government spend during WWII?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
23. What was the purpose of War Bonds?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_