**Chapter 21 Guided Reading**

**Section #4**

1. The Allied invasion of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in November 1942 had shown that a large scale invasion from the sea was possible.
2. At what conference was the decision to step up the bombing of Germany made?\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How many tons of bombs were dropped each month on Germany from 1943 to May of 1945?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. The bombing caused a severe oil shortage in Germany and wreaked its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Who controlled the skies over Europe by 1944?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What Island was invaded in July of 1943? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. What county surrendered in July of 1943?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. How many casualties were there in the Italian campaign? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. What did Stalin promise to launch against Germany at the Tehran Conference?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What did the Soviet Union agree to do after Stalin defeated Germany?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What was the code name given planned invasion of Europe?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. Who did President Roosevelt chose to command Operation Overlord?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Where did the Germans believe the Allies would land in France? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. By the Spring of 1944 how many American soldiers were in England?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What conditions were needed for the Allied invasion of France?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. The day the Allied invasion of France began was known as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. How many ships set sail on June 6, 1944 for the coast of Normandy France?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. What were the code-names given to the beaches in Normandy where the Allies landed?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. What beach landing gave American troops the most difficulty?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
20. While the buildup for invading France was taking place in Britain, American military leaders were also developing a strategy to defeat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
21. What was the job of the American Navy against Japan?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
22. What was the geographical problem with the Central Pacific?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
23. What did the American military planners want to use as a base for a new heavy bomber that could reach Japan?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
24. What heavy Bomber was used against Japan by 1944?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
25. What Naval battle in the Pacific was the largest in history?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
26. What attacks did the Japanese use in the Battle of Leyte Gulf?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
27. What is a Kamikaze attack?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section #5**

1. What was Hitler’s last offensive as the Allies pushed toward Germany?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. By February 1945 Soviet forces were only\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles out of Berlin.
3. What happened on April 30th 1945?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What day was known as V-E Day?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What does V-E day stand for?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What happened on April 12th 1945 in Warm Springs Georgia?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Who took over the US presidency after the death of FDR?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Why did American military planners decide to invade Iwo Jima?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Why was the attack on Iwo Jima so dangerous?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. How many US marines were killed taking Iwo Jima?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What types of bombs did the USA begin to use on Japan?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. How many people died in the Tokyo firebombing?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. What island did the USA capture in June of 1945 as a possible staging area for an invasion of Japan?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. What was the program called that built an atomic bomb? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What did Leo Szilard and Enrico Fermi build in 1942?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. Why did the USA decide to use an Atomic Bomb against Japan?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. What was the name of the American Bomber that dropped the 1st atomic bomb?\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. What was the name give to the bomb?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. What Japanese city was destroyed by the 1st Atomic Bomb?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
20. What was V-J day?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
21. What was the date of V-J day?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
22. What peace keeping organization was created in 1945?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
23. In what city did the first meeting of the United Nations take place?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
24. What happened at the Nuremburg trials?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
25. Who was punished in war crimes trials after WWII?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_