**Chapter 25 Guided Reading**

1. Who was the 1st African-American to play Major League Baseball?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Who was arrested for not giving up her seat on a bus to a white man?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How did African –Americans protest against the bus system in Montgomery?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. The Supreme Court’s decision in the case of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1896 had declared segregation to be constitutional.
5. What are Jim Crow Laws?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What is De Facto segregation?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. What Civil Rights organization was founded in Chicago in 1942?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Who founded CORE?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. What strategy did CORE use to desegregate restaurants?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What was the name of the African American attorney who was chief counsel and director of the NAACP from 1939 to 1961?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What was the Supreme Court’s ruling in *Brown v. Board of Education?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
12. What was “massive resistance”?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. What was the “Southern Manifesto”?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. Who was the leader of the Montgomery bus boycott?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What person did MLK draw ideas from when organizing protests?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. What organizations were key to African –American support of the boycott?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. What organization was formed in 1957 to eliminate segregation from American society?
18. Who was the 1st President since Reconstruction to send troops to the south to protect African- Americans?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. Where did President Eisenhower send 1,000 soldiers to in 1957 to end mob violence protesting school desegregation?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
20. The Civil Rights Act of 1957 protected the rights of African Americans to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section #2**

1. Where did four college students begin the sit-in movement in 1960?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What was the purpose of SNCC?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Which SNCC volunteer from New York began the voter Education Project that helped rural African Americans register to vote?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Who organized the Freedom Riders in 1964?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What was the purpose of the Freedom Riders?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What happened to the Freedom Riders in Birmingham Alabama?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Who was the 1st African-American to attend the University of Mississippi?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What was Dr. King’s reason for launching demonstrations in Birmingham, Alabama, in the spring of 1963?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. What was the purpose of MLK’s “Letter from Birmingham Jail”?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. Which Civil Right activist was murdered in 1963?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What was the reason for the August 28, 1963, march on Washington?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. What was the Civil Rights Act of 1964?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Which president signed the Civil Right Act if 1964 into law?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. What was the 24th Amendment?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What became the focus of the civil rights movement after the passage of the Voting Rights Act of 1965?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. What was the purpose of the Voting Right Act of 1965?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Section #3**

1. In the 1960’s African- American Unemployment was typically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that of whites
2. What caused the Watts Riot in 1964?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What was the cause of most riots in the cities according to the Kerner Commission?\_\_\_\_
4. What did the Kerner Commission recommend?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Why did President Johnson never endorse the recommendations of the Kerner Commission?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Why did some African American leaders become critical of Martin Luther King’s, nonviolent strategy by the mid-1960s?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Who explained “black power” to mean controlling the social, political, and economic direction of the struggle for equality?]\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What organization was led by Elijah Muhammad?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Why did Malcolm X conclude that an integrated society was possible?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What did the Black Panther’s believe was necessary in the USA?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What were some beliefs of the Black Panthers?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. What happened on March 4, 1968?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. What was the key element of the Civil Rights Act of 1968?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_