Chapter 5

Section #1

1. The Columbian Sentinel, referred to the time of national pride after the War of 1812 as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. The War of 1812 taught Republican leaders that a stronger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was advantageous
3. Prices rose rapidly during the War of 1812. What was needed to regulate currency? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. The Tariff of 1816 taxed imports in order to drive up their prices and protect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. President Madison vetoed Calhoun’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, arguing that spending money to improve transportation was not expressly granted in the Constitution.
6. In *Gibbons v. Ogden*, Justice Marshall ruled that anything crossing state boundaries came under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. What Spanish territory did many fugitives flee to throughout the early 1800s? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Who retreated to Florida as American settlers seized their lands, and used Florida as a base to stage raids against American settlements in Georgia? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. In 1819, Spain handed over all of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the United States in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ treaty.
10. Which president declared in 1823 that the American continents were “henceforth not to be considered as subjects for future colonization by any European powers.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Section #2

1. What was built that connected the Hudson River to Lake Erie and was completed in 1825? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Conestoga wagons carrying migrating pioneers traveled west on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What made river travel more reliable and upstream travel easier? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Who invented the 1st steam boat that traveled on the Hudson River?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. During the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, manufacturing shifted from hand tools to large, complex machines.
6. What were companies willing to experiment with to make goods cheaper?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Who introduced mass production of cotton cloth in the United States? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What technology did Eli Whitney popularize ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Samuel F.B. Morse began work on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1832 to improve communication.
10. What percent of the total population could read by 1840? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. The industrial boom created a new kind of laborer called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. During the late 1820s and the early 1830s, about 300,000 men and women belonged to some form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. In the late 1800s, who employed more people and produced more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than any other kind of work.

Section #3.

1. What were the major cash crops of the South in the early to mid-1800’s? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. How did the cotton gin affect cotton production between 1792 and 1801? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How did the cotton gin affect slave labor? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What were the three largest cities in the South? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What percentage of the nation’s total manufacturing took place in the South in 1860? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What was the title of a person who held 20 or more enslaved people? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. White farmers in the south who owned four or less slaves were known as,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Which system were enslaved persons organized and put into work groups that worked from sunup to sundown? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. The laws that regulated legal rights for slaves were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What was the central element of religious services held by enslaved persons? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. How did the enslaved persons oppose the lifestyle forced on them? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. What 2 slaves started uprisings in the USA in the Early 1800’s?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Section #4

1. Why did Missouri’s application for statehood raise tensions in 1819?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Who proposwd a resolution that prohibited slaveholders from bringing new slaves into Missouri?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How was the crisis over Missouri resolved?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What legislation held out the hope that pairing the admission of free and slave states together would quiet the dispute over the expansion of slavery?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What controversy threatened final approval of Missouri’s admission to the Union?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. How did Henry Clay engineer the second solution to the Missouri problem?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Who were the “favorite sons,” and what were their states? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What was the American System?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Why did the presidential election of 1824 need to be decided by the House of Reperesentatives?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What was the “corrupt bargain”?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What two new political parties resulted from the election of 1824?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. How did the rebuffs Adams suffered from Congress affect his performance in the election of 1828?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. What was mudslinging? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_