

**World History
Modern Times
Chapter 5**

- 05-1 (1300s-1500s)
- The Renaissance
 - Italy
 - Urban (city-states) & Secular (non-religious)
 - Roman Heritage
 - Art & Science
 - Leonardo da Vinci
 - Italian merchant city-states (East/West)
 - Milan-trade north
 - Venice-trade east
 - Florence-Medici family
 - French-Spanish Wars to dominate Italy (early 1500s)

Leonardo da Vinci was a painter, sculptor, inventor, and scientist. A true “Renaissance man,” he was interested in how things worked. He studied how a muscle moves and how veins are arranged in a leaf. He filled his notebooks with observations and sketches. Then he incorporated his findings in his art.

Analyzing

- 1. List four occupations of Da Vinci.***
- 2. Which occupation is best identified in this quote?***

- 05-1 (1300s-1500s)
 - Statecraft
 - Machiavelli
 - The Prince
 - Morality vs. human nature
 - Politicians
 - Society
 - Castiglione
 - Birthright
 - Military warrior
 - Education & art
 - Demonstrate achievements
 - Nobility
 - Peasants
 - Serfs decline
 - Renting increases
 - Townspeople
 - Patricians & Burghers
 - Workers & unemployed
 - Family & marriage
 - Patrilineal
 - Father dominated
 - Wife's dowry
 - Children

One can make this generalization about men: they are ungrateful, fickle, liars, and deceivers, they shun danger and are greedy for profit.

---Niccolo Machiavelli

Analyzing

- 1. What are the qualities which Machiavelli identifies for his "Man"?***
- 2. What word would Machiavelli identify his "man" with in modern society?***

- 05-2 (1300s-1500s)
- Intellectual Renaissance
 - Humanism (Petrarch)
 - Liberal Arts Education (virtue, wisdom, citizenship)
 - Grammar
 - Rhetoric
 - Poetry
 - Philosophy
 - History
 - Physical education
 - Vernacular vs. Latin
 - Dante, *Divine Comedy*
 - Chaucer, *Canterbury Tales*
 - Pizan, *The book of the City of Ladies*

Should I also tell you whether a woman's nature is clever and quick enough to learn speculative sciences as well as to discover them, and likewise the manual arts. I assure you that women are equally well-suited and skilled to carry them out and to put them to sophisticated use once they have learned them.

---Christine de Pizan

Analyzing:

- 1. Which group of people is discussed in the quote?***
- 2. What aspect of life is advocated?***

- 05-2 (1300s-1500s)
- Artistic Renaissance

- Realism
 - Depth
 - Perspective
 - Human Anatomy
- Human focus

- Art types

- Fresco
 - Masaccio
- Sculpture
 - Donatello
- Architecture
 - Filippo Brunelleschi
- High Renaissance
 - Leonardo da Vinci
 - Raphael
 - Michelangelo
- Northern Art
 - Flanders
 - Books & stained glass



- 05-3
- The Protestant Reformation
 - Christian Humanism
 - Reform Catholic Church
 - Erasmus
 - Live like Christ rather than practice religion
 - Toward Reformation
 - Salvation
 - Relics & Indulgences
 - Money or Hell!
 - Johann Tetzel

As soon as the gold in the casket rings; the rescued soul to heaven springs.

---Johann Tetzel, 1500s

Analyzing:

- 1. What is the casket referring to?*
- 2. According to Tetzel, how is your soul rescued?*
- 3. What did the Catholic Church collect to meet Tetzels' desires?*

- 05-3
- Martin Luther
 - Works or Faith?
 - Salvation
 - Earned?
 - Granted?
 - Ninety-Five Theses
 - Charles V
 - Edicts of Worms
 - Elector Frederick of Saxony
- Lutheranism
 - Local control of churches
 - Bible readings
 - God's Words
 - Songs
- Religious Warfare throughout Germany
 - Catholic vs. Lutheranism
 - Peace of Augsburg

Since then Your Majesty and your lordships desire a simple reply, I will answer without horns and without teeth. Unless I am convicted by Scripture and plain reason, I do not accept the authority or popes and councils, for they have contradicted each other, my conscience is captive to the Word of God. I cannot and I will not recant anything, for to go against conscience is neither right nor safe. Here I stand, I cannot do otherwise. God help me. Amen.

---Martin Luther

Analyzing:

- 1. What does Luther mean with his words “without horns and teeth?”*
- 2. What guides the beliefs of Luther?*
- 3. What does Luther hope for?*

- 05-4
- Spreading Protestantism
 - Switzerland
 - Ulrich Zwingli
 - John Calvin
 - Power, grace, and glory of God
 - Predestination
 - Punishment for moral crimes
 - England
 - Henry VIII
 - Anglican Church
 - Bloody Catholic Mary
 - Anabaptists
 - All believers equal
 - Separation of Church and State
 - Persecuted
 - Women
 - Celibacy vs. Family
 - Roles in Society

Once more, Christ is our fortress; patience our weapon of defense; the Word of God our sword; and our victory a courageous, firm, unfeigned faith in Jesus Christ. An iron, and metal spears, and swords we leave to those who, alas, regard human blood and swine's blood about alike. He that is wise let him judge what I mean.

----Anabaptist Menno Simons, 1539

Analyzing:

- 1. How does Menno Simon declare people should defend themselves?***
- 2. What is the best word that describes the Anabaptist beliefs about fighting?***

• Catholic Reformation

• Jesuits

- Spain
- Obedience to Pope
- Missionaries

• Pope needs Reform

- Corrupt Italian politics
- Excessive lifestyles

• Council of Trent

- Faith & Good Works for salvation
- Priest celibacy
- Purgatory
- indulgences

Humans cannot earn salvation...God chooses a very few people to save...identified as the "elect." God has known since the beginning of time who will be saved.

---John Calvin

Synthesizing:

- 1. Who does God save according to Calvin?***
- 2. How does God choose to save people?***
- 3. What term is best applied to Calvin's beliefs about salvation?***

